



#### SCE's Smart Speaker Project

#### Integrating with the Smart Home

Randy Robinson Project Manager Southern California Edison



#### About Southern California Edison

#### One of the nation's largest electric utilities

- 15M residents in service territory
- 5M customer accounts
- 50,000 square mile service area

#### Significant infrastructure investment

 118k miles of distribution/transmission lines 3200 MW owned generation

#### **The Big Picture**

- Relentless focus Safety & Reliability
- Helping California achieve Carbon Neutrality in 2045 by
  - Decarbonizing energy production 50% of homes w/solar
  - Electrifying Transpiration 75% of EVs run on electricity
  - Electrifying Buildings 70% of homes all-electric





#### The Smart Home

- What is a Smart Home
  - A smart home is defined as a home with 1 or more connected devices according to McKinsey
  - At least 35% of homes are smart homes in the US
- Smart Home Barriers
  - Single product value drivers
  - Slow cycle replacement time
  - Communication protocols
- Why you should care about the smart home!
  - Research suggests that an inflection point has been reached in technology adoption. 40% of homes have a smart speaker according to Voice.Ai



#### **Key Ecosystem Technologies**



#### Why Smart Speakers – Adoption & Engagement

- 35% of U.S. households are currently equipment with 1 smart speaker
  - According to research by statista.com as of 2019 an estimated 35% of U.S. households are equipped with one smart speaker and by 2025 forecasts suggest the penetration rate will increase to 75%
- A 2018 report by Edison Research had some interesting smart speaker findings:
  - Broad Category Interest Ownership rates for these devices are nearly equivalent among people 25, 35, 45 or 55 years old
  - Increased Engagement 48% of first adopters use the device more often now than they did in the first month of ownership
  - Virality 61% of new smart speaker owners have encouraged their friends to buy a device



#### **Millions of Smart Speaker Users**

U.S. Adult Smart Speaker Installed Base January 2020



### Why Smart Speakers – Customer & Utility Interests

- Customers Indicate an interest in voice capabilities for their utility
  - E-Source 2018 Report: Why Utilities should care about Virtual Assistants
    - 60% of smart speaker owners said they're "probably" or "definitely" interested in a utility app that makes use of voice activated skills
- Potential Utility Use Cases:
  - Improve the customer experience around transactions & information
    - Deflect & reduce call volumes
  - Intelligently connect customers with utility programs
  - Help customers understand & "adhere" time-variant rates
  - Help customers control smart devices



#### SCE's Approach

# Crawl, Walk, Jog & Run



### **Crawl - System Preparation**

- Several years ago SCE invested in a strategic shift from on-premise to a cloud-based identity and access management system
- Although this transition was significant in terms of cost and integration work with some legacy systems, it resulted in the following benefits:
  - Improved Cybersecurity and Privacy policies
  - Use of standard protocols like OAuth
  - More secure communication and data transfer
  - Reduced IT work needed for integrating with third-party systems

### Walk – SCE's 1<sup>st</sup> Smart Speaker Solution

- SCE's 1<sup>st</sup> Smart Speaker Solution
  - A simple alexa skill
- Utilized Existing FAQ Database
  - Started with approximately 300 of the most asked FAQs from our online chat and call center
  - E.g. Input: Which credit cards and debit cards do SCE accept?
  - E.g. Output: Visa and Mastercard. Sorry, we don't accept American Express
- Added High Interest Intents
  - FAQs related to Time of Use Rates, Electric Vehicles, Etc.



### Walk - FAQ Skill Pros & Cons

- Pros:
  - Fairly quick and straightforward development
  - Complimentary Channel potential replacement for online chat or call center FAQs
  - "Innovative" takes advantage of smart speaker/virtual assistant technology
- Cons:
  - Only offers generic information
  - Initial results showed customer use was low



#### Walk – Lessons Learned

- Using SCE's existing FAQ database and integrating with the voice skill was more difficult than anticipated
  - More effort required for identifying the phrasing for questions
  - Fewer analytics available than with native Alexa database
- Some invocation words or phrases for triggering custom voice responses work better than others
  - During testing "SCE" was only successful 50-70% of the time
  - "Southern California Edison" was successful over 90% of the time

## Jog - Current Smart Speaker Project Overview

- Objectives
  - Understand how customers interact with smart speakers & other technologies
  - Understand customer satisfaction impacts
  - Estimate the change in customer energy use attributable to smart technology usage and & engagement
- Marketing & Enrollment
  - Targeted 200 TOU customers initially. Settled on 102 due to COVID
  - Enticed customers free equipment
  - Customers were most interested in the free smart speaker
- Technology
  - The UDI gateway device that wirelessly connects to AMI & other smart periperals
- Partnerships
  - Have leveraged 3<sup>rd</sup> party equipment to integrate IOT devices & worked with 3<sup>rd</sup> parties to install and commission equipment in homes



1)

2)

3)

#### Smart Speaker Project Architecture



 Connected device settings are adjusted to run less during peak times



### SCE & UDI Have Developed a Great Alexa Skill!

• Play Recording



### Smart Speaker – Pros & Cons

- Pros:
  - No IT integration needed; data collected directly from customer meter
  - Collects data from other connected smart home devices
  - Uses near real-time data
- Cons:
  - Requires additional equipment (UDI gateway) and connection to smart meter
  - Difficult for customers to self-install the required equipment

#### Run – The Next Iteration of the Smart Speaker Effort

- Provide the following individualized information:
  - Bill information (amount, due date, projections, etc.)
  - Rate information (peak times, rate analysis, etc.)
  - Energy use (comparisons, disaggregation, costs, etc.)
  - Energy Saving Tips
  - Alerts (high bill, outage, energy use during peak times, etc.)
- Improved conversational capabilities
- More intelligence and control
  - When a question is asked about energy use and the smart speaker knows there is a connected thermostat, customers can be prompted if they want to adjust set points
  - When a customer with a connected EV asks if their car is fully charged, they could be prompted to adjust their charging schedule based on their TOU rate



#### Lessons Learned

- Timing
  - Smart Speaker projects take longer than anticipated
  - Rollout full solutions to prevents gaps that impact customer engagement
- Anticipated Problems
  - Customer's home networks leads to installation and connectivity challenges
  - Some customers just want the equipment & aren't responsive to other requests
- Installation
  - The user experience for setting up smart home devices still needs improvement
  - It was difficult for some customers to have installations on weekdays



#### This project was funded by SCE's Emerging Products and Technologies Group.