

### Industrial Solar Steam

## Maximizing its large potential

Philip Gleckman CEO Sunvapor, Inc.











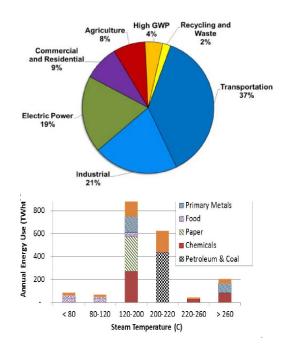






# Significance of solar steam

- 21% of GHG emissions from industry
- 2/3 of industrial energy is process heat
- Modern boiler efficiency 90%
- Potential deep GHG reduction through solar thermal steam generation

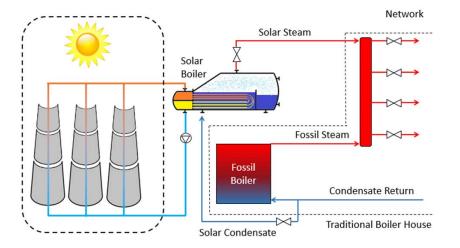


California Greenhouse Gas Emission Inventory: 2000 – 2015, Kurup and Turchi, "Initial Investigation into the Potential of CSP Industrial Process Heat for the Southwest United States", NREL, 2015

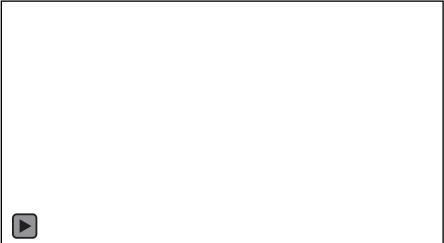


## How solar steam works

### Concentrated solar thermal energy

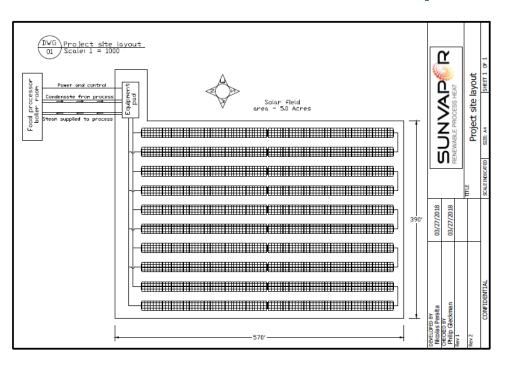


Video: Sunvapor's collector at Horizon Nut Company





# Benefits (per 5 acres)

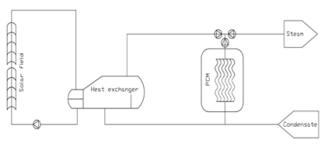


- Fresno County
- Capacity: 11 tons per hour@ 150 psig
- Up to 1,900 tonnes per year CO<sub>2</sub> avoided
- Up to \$290,000 nat gas savings per year
- Attractive payback or steam price with CSI or FPIP



# Maximizing impact

Challenges	Potential solutions
Incentives sunsetting	Aggressive levelized cost of heat
High capital costs	Heat purchase agreements
Solar fraction for 24 hour operation	Thermal energy storage
Land constraints	Rooftop space
Seasonal operations	Additional off-season processes



Steam generator with storage



Solar steam hub



### Thanks for support from





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